**SPICE Themes of World History:**

**SOCIAL - Development and transformation of social structures**

* + Gender roles and relations
	+ Family and kinship
	+ Racial and ethnic constructions
	+ Social and economic classes

**POLITICAL - State-building, expansion and conflict**

* + Political Structures and forms of governance
	+ Empires
	+ Nations and nationalism
	+ Revolts and revolutions
	+ Regional, trans regional, and global structures and organizations

**INTERACTION – Interaction between humans and the environment**

* + Demography and Disease
	+ Migration
	+ Patterns of Settlement
	+ Technology

**CULTURE - Development and interaction of cultures**

* + Religions
	+ Belief Systems, philosophies, and ideologies
	+ Science and Technology
	+ The arts and architecture

**ECONOMIC - Creation, expansion, and interaction of economic systems**

* + Agricultural and pastoral production
	+ Trade and Commerce
	+ Labor Systems
	+ Industrialization
	+ Capitalism and socialism